

Lesson 8

MEANS OF TRANSPORT – ŚRODKI TRANSPORTU ELEMENTS OF THE VEHICLE – BUDOWA POJAZDU

vehicle	pojazd
passenger car	samochód osobowy
truck / lorry	samochód ciężarowy
van	furgonetka
minibus	mikrobus
motorcycle	motocykl
moped	motorower
ambulance	karetka pogotowia
police car	samochód policyjny
fire engine	wóz strażacki
bicycle	rower
armoured car	samochód opancerzony
bus	autobus
tram	tramwaj
tank truck	cysterna
mail car	samochód pocztowy
air ambulance	helikopter pogotowia
lifeboat	łódź ratunkowa

search and rescue

helicopter

delivery truck

CAR BODY

bonnet

front window / windscreen

rear window

luggage boot

ENGINE

gear box

gear change lever

STEERING SYSTEM

steering wheel

BRAKE SYSTEM

brake pedal

main brake

hand brake

TYRES

tyre

tyre tread

śmigłowiec ratowniczy

samochód dostawczy

NADWOZIE

maska silnika

szyba przednia

szyba tylna

bagażnik

SILNIK

skrzynia biegów

dźwignia zmiany biegów

UKŁAD KIEROWNICZY

koło kierownicy

UKŁAD HAMULCOWY

pedał hamulca

hamulec roboczy

hamulec awaryjny

OGUMIENIE

opona

bieżnik opony

wheel

koło

registration plate

tablica rejestracyjna

LIGHTS

OŚWIETLENIE

position lights

światła pozycyjne

front

przednie

rear

tylne

passing lights

światła mijania

stop lights

światła hamowania

long lights

światła drogowe

direction indicator

kierunkowskaz

registration plate light

światło tablicy

rejestracyjnej

fog light

światło przeciwmgłowe

reversing light

światło cofania

hazard light

światło awaryjne

outline light

światło obrysowe

bulb

żarówka

Practise your vocabulary!

Exercise 1

Match the words to make expressions. Dopasuj wyrazy tak, aby utworzyły wyrażenia.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. armoured | a. light |
| 2. delivery | b. indicator |
| 3. rear | c. brake |
| 4. steering | d. wheel |
| 5. hand | e. window |
| 6. direction | f. truck |
| 7. passing | g. car |

the key: 1g, 2f, 3e, 4d, 5c, 6b, 7a

Exercise 2

Write the letters in the correct order. Ułóż litery w poprawnej kolejności.

1. e i l e v h c
2. e c y r o t o m c l
3. e r c s w i n d e n
4. g a g l u g e o t o b
5. a r e r d n w i o w
6. b u b l

the key: 1. vehicle, 2. motorcycle, 3. windscreen, 4. luggage boot, 5. rear window, 6. bulb

Dialogue 1

(Police officer/Driver)

P: Good morning. Sergeant Tomasz Nowak. Traffic Police Department of District Police Headquarters in Legionowo. Traffic control.

D: Good morning.

P: Could you stop the engine and show me your documents, please?

D: Here they are: my passport, driving licence, registration certificate and insurance policy.

P: Your documents are OK. Now, switch on position lights, passing lights and front direction indicators, please (...). Switch on rear position lights, stop lights, reversing lights and rear direction indicators. Unfortunately your left rear direction indicator isn't working. Probably the bulb is broken. Have you got the spare one to replace it?

D: Yes, of course. I will do it immediately (...). Here we go. The indicator is working now. You can have a look.

P: All right. Your lights are in order. You may continue your journey. I hope you will have a nice stay in Poland.

D: Thank you officer. Goodbye.

Exercise 3

Mark the sentences as true (T) or false (F). Zaznacz zdania jako prawdziwe (T) lub fałszywe (F).

1. Sergeant Tomasz Nowak works for Traffic Police Department of District Police Headquarters in Legnica. T/F
2. The right rear direction indicator of the car isn't working. T/F
3. The driver has got the spare bulb to replace the broken one. T/F

the key: 1.F, 2.F, 3.T

Congratulations!
You've just completed lesson 8!



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