

## Lesson 5

### BASIC TERMS IN ROAD TRAFFIC – PODSTAWOWE

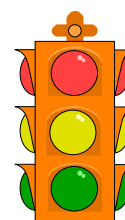
#### POJĘCIA W RUCHU DROGOWYM

##### vocabulary

road -  
roadway -  
street -  
shoulder of the road -  
cross-street -  
traffic lane -  
pavement -  
kerb -  
traffic signs -  
continuous (solid) line -  
broken line -  
signs on the road -  
bend -  
cross-roads/intersection -  
parking meter -  
signpost -  
bypass -  
ring road -  
car park -  
emergency lane -  
central reservation -  
overpass -  
motor-way (highway) -

##### słownictwo

droga  
jezdnia  
ulica  
pobocze  
przecznica  
pas ruchu  
chodnik  
krawężnik  
znaki drogowe  
linia ciągła  
linia przerywana  
znaki na drodze  
łuk  
skrzyżowanie  
parkometr  
drogowskaz  
obwodnica  
obwodnica okrążająca miasto  
parking  
pas awaryjny  
pas rozdzielający  
kładka dla pieszych  
autostrada



dual carriageway	-	droga szybkiego ruchu
zebra crossing	-	przejście dla pieszych
pedestrian crossing	-	przejście dla pieszych
traffic lights	-	sygnalizacja świetlna
red light	-	czerwone światło
amber light	-	żółte światło
green light	-	zielone światło
arrow	-	strzałka
tram rails	-	tory tramwajowe
detour	-	objazd
subway (underpass)	-	przejście podziemne
tunnel	-	tunel
roundabout	-	rondo
viaduct	-	wiadukt

### *Dialogue 1*

*(Police officer / Passer-by)*



**Passer-by:** Excuse me officer. Where is the nearest zebra crossing?

**Police Officer:** It's 20 metres from here, near the traffic lights. You can also take the underpass, the entrance of which is over there.

**Passer-by:** Thank you very much.

**Police officer:** You're welcome.

### *Dialogue 2*

*(Police officer / Driver)*



**Police officer:** Good morning. Sergeant Jan Kowalski from Legionowo District Police Headquarters. Sir, you can't park your car here. It's forbidden. Haven't you noticed "No parking" sign?

**Driver:** I'm sorry but I don't know where the nearest car park is.

**P:** It's about 100 metres from here, near the roundabout that you can see in the distance.

**D:** Thank you officer.

**P:** Not at all. But next time pay more attention to the traffic signs.

## Exercise 1

Match the words to make the expressions. Połącz słowa tak aby utworzyły wyrażenia.

- |              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1 shoulder   | a. street      |
| 2 cross      | b. reservation |
| 3 traffic    | c. of the road |
| 4 continuous | d. way         |
| 5 cross      | e. crossing    |
| 6 central    | f. sign        |
| 7 zebra      | g. roads       |
| 8 motor      | h. line        |



1 ....., 2....., 3....., 4....., 5....., 6....., 7....., 8.....,

the key: 1c, 2a, 3f, 4h, 5g, 6b, 7e, 8d

## Exercise 2

Put the letters in the words in the correct order. Ułóż litery w wyrazach w odpowiedniej kolejności.

1. rac krpa - .....
2. rwroa - .....
3. mart riasl - .....
4. ywarado - .....
5. mnetpave - .....
6. tseret - .....
7. atoubruond - .....
8. kenbro enil - .....
9. roedtu - .....
10. saspreov - .....



the key: 1. car park, 2. arrow, 3. tram rails, 4. roadway, 5. pavement, 6. street, 7. roundabout, 8. broken line, 9. detour, 10. overpass

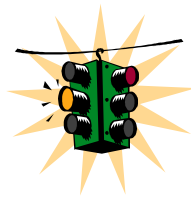
### Exercise 3

*Match the Polish expressions to the English ones. Dopasuj angielskie wyrazy do polskich.*

- |                   |                          |
|-------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. arrow          | a. sygnalizacja świetlna |
| 2. overpass       | b. tory tramwajowe       |
| 3. traffic lights | c. objazd                |
| 4. tram rails     | d. jezdnia               |
| 5. detour         | e. chodnik               |
| 6. roadway        | f. łuk                   |
| 7. pavement       | g. strzałka              |
| 8. bend           | h. kładka dla pieszych   |
| 9. underpass      | i. obwodnica             |
| 10. bypass        | j. przejście podziemne   |

1....., 2....., 3....., 4....., 5....., 6....., 7....., 8....., 9....., 10.....

the key: 1g, 2h, 3a, 4b, 5c, 6d, 7e, 8f, 9j, 10i



### Exercise 4

*Put the words in the sentences in the correct order. Ułóż wyrazy w zdaniach w odpowiedniej kolejności.*

- lane, keep, the, right-hand,
- street, the, at, zebra crossing, cross, the
- signs, traffic, you, obey, must,
- solid, the, you, cross, mustn't, line,
- car, is, there, the, park, over,
- can, broken, you, line, cross, the,

the key: a) Keep the right-hand lane.  
b) Cross the street at the zebra crossing.  
c) You must obey traffic signs.  
d) You mustn't cross the solid line.  
e) The car park is over there.  
f) You can cross the broken line.

## Exercise 5

*Give the synonyms of the following expressions. Podaj synonimy następujących wyrażen.*

1. continuous line - .....
2. motor-way - .....
3. subway - .....
4. zebra crossing - .....
5. cross-roads - .....



the key: 1. solid line, 2. highway, 3. underpass, 4. pedestrian crossing, 5. intersection

***Congratulations!***  
***You've just completed lesson 5!***

